

Socioeconomic characteristics		Health status		Health care utilization		Health care costs	
Variable	Mean (SD)	Variable	Mean (SD)	Variable	Mean (SD)	Variable	Mean (SD)
Age	65.2 (10.5)	Self-rated health	3.2 (1.5)	Physician visits	1.2 (1.0)	Physician visits	\$15.2 (10.5)
Gender	Male	Functional status	2.8 (1.2)	Emergency department visits	0.5 (0.8)	Emergency department visits	\$25.5 (15.2)
Marital status	Married	ADL	1.5 (0.5)	Hospitalizations	0.2 (0.4)	Hospitalizations	\$120.5 (85.2)
Education	High school	IADL	1.2 (0.4)	Skilled nursing facility days	0.1 (0.3)	Skilled nursing facility days	\$180.2 (120.5)
Income	\$15,000	Health status	3.5 (1.2)	Home health care visits	0.3 (0.6)	Home health care visits	\$90.2 (60.5)
Insurance	Medicare	Health status	3.8 (1.0)	Long-term care facility days	0.05 (0.2)	Long-term care facility days	\$240.2 (160.5)
Comorbidities	2.5 (1.5)	Health status	4.0 (1.0)	Other health care services	0.1 (0.3)	Other health care services	\$30.2 (20.5)
Medication use	5.2 (2.5)	Health status	4.2 (0.8)	Total health care costs		Total health care costs	\$621.5 (420.2)
Health status	3.5 (1.2)	Health status	4.5 (0.5)				
Functional status	2.5 (1.0)	Health status	4.8 (0.3)				
ADL	1.2 (0.4)	Health status	5.0 (0.2)				
IADL	1.0 (0.3)	Health status	5.2 (0.1)				
Health status	3.8 (1.0)	Health status	5.5 (0.1)				
Health status	4.0 (0.8)	Health status	5.8 (0.1)				
Health status	4.2 (0.5)	Health status	6.0 (0.1)				
Health status	4.5 (0.3)	Health status	6.2 (0.1)				
Health status	4.8 (0.2)	Health status	6.5 (0.1)				
Health status	5.0 (0.1)	Health status	6.8 (0.1)				
Health status	5.2 (0.1)	Health status	7.0 (0.1)				
Health status	5.5 (0.1)	Health status	7.2 (0.1)				
Health status	5.8 (0.1)	Health status	7.5 (0.1)				
Health status	6.0 (0.1)	Health status	7.8 (0.1)				
Health status	6.2 (0.1)	Health status	8.0 (0.1)				
Health status	6.5 (0.1)	Health status	8.2 (0.1)				
Health status	6.8 (0.1)	Health status	8.5 (0.1)				
Health status	7.0 (0.1)	Health status	8.8 (0.1)				
Health status	7.2 (0.1)	Health status	9.0 (0.1)				
Health status	7.5 (0.1)	Health status	9.2 (0.1)				
Health status	7.8 (0.1)	Health status	9.5 (0.1)				
Health status	8.0 (0.1)	Health status	9.8 (0.1)				
Health status	8.2 (0.1)	Health status	10.0 (0.1)				
Health status	8.5 (0.1)	Health status	10.2 (0.1)				
Health status	8.8 (0.1)	Health status	10.5 (0.1)				
Health status	9.0 (0.1)	Health status	10.8 (0.1)				
Health status	9.2 (0.1)	Health status	11.0 (0.1)				
Health status	9.5 (0.1)	Health status	11.2 (0.1)				
Health status	9.8 (0.1)	Health status	11.5 (0.1)				
Health status	10.0 (0.1)	Health status	11.8 (0.1)				
Health status	10.2 (0.1)	Health status	12.0 (0.1)				
Health status	10.5 (0.1)	Health status	12.2 (0.1)				
Health status	10.8 (0.1)	Health status	12.5 (0.1)				
Health status	11.0 (0.1)	Health status	12.8 (0.1)				
Health status	11.2 (0.1)	Health status	13.0 (0.1)				
Health status	11.5 (0.1)	Health status	13.2 (0.1)				
Health status	11.8 (0.1)	Health status	13.5 (0.1)				
Health status	12.0 (0.1)	Health status	13.8 (0.1)				
Health status	12.2 (0.1)	Health status	14.0 (0.1)				
Health status	12.5 (0.1)	Health status	14.2 (0.1)				
Health status	12.8 (0.1)	Health status	14.5 (0.1)				
Health status	13.0 (0.1)	Health status	14.8 (0.1)				
Health status	13.2 (0.1)	Health status	15.0 (0.1)				
Health status	13.5 (0.1)	Health status	15.2 (0.1)				
Health status	13.8 (0.1)	Health status	15.5 (0.1)				
Health status	14.0 (0.1)	Health status	15.8 (0.1)				

Variable	Unit	Value
Age	Years	25.5
Height	cm	175.5
Weight	kg	75.5
Body mass index	kg/m <sup>2</sup>	24.5
Heart rate	beats/min	75.5
Stroke volume	L	105.5
Cardiac output	L/min	7.55
Systemic vascular resistance	mmHg/L/min	16.5
Pulmonary vascular resistance	mmHg/L/min	1.5
Mean arterial pressure	mmHg	93.5
Diastolic pressure	mmHg	63.5
Systolic pressure	mmHg	133.5
Left ventricular end-diastolic volume	L	155.5
Left ventricular end-systolic volume	L	50.5
Left ventricular stroke volume	L	105.5
Left ventricular stroke volume index	L/m <sup>2</sup>	1.4
Left ventricular ejection fraction	%	68.5
Right ventricular end-diastolic volume	L	155.5
Right ventricular end-systolic volume	L	50.5
Right ventricular stroke volume	L	105.5
Right ventricular stroke volume index	L/m <sup>2</sup>	1.4
Right ventricular ejection fraction	%	68.5
Left atrial end-diastolic volume	L	105.5
Left atrial end-systolic volume	L	50.5
Left atrial stroke volume	L	105.5
Left atrial stroke volume index	L/m <sup>2</sup>	1.4
Left atrial ejection fraction	%	68.5
Right atrial end-diastolic volume	L	105.5
Right atrial end-systolic volume	L	50.5
Right atrial stroke volume	L	105.5
Right atrial stroke volume index	L/m <sup>2</sup>	1.4
Right atrial ejection fraction	%	68.5
Left ventricular pressure	mmHg	133.5
Right ventricular pressure	mmHg	63.5
Left atrial pressure	mmHg	10.5
Right atrial pressure	mmHg	5.5
Left ventricular pressure gradient	mmHg	10.5
Right ventricular pressure gradient	mmHg	5.5
Left atrial pressure gradient	mmHg	5.5
Right atrial pressure gradient	mmHg	5.5
Left ventricular pressure gradient index	mmHg/m <sup>2</sup>	0.14
Right ventricular pressure gradient index	mmHg/m <sup>2</sup>	0.07
Left atrial pressure gradient index	mmHg/m <sup>2</sup>	0.07
Right atrial pressure gradient index	mmHg/m <sup>2</sup>	0.07
Left ventricular pressure gradient index	mmHg/m <sup>2</sup>	0.14
Right ventricular pressure gradient index	mmHg/m <sup>2</sup>	0.07
Left atrial pressure gradient index	mmHg/m <sup>2</sup>	0.07
Right atrial pressure gradient index	mmHg/m <sup>2</sup>	0.07
Left ventricular pressure gradient index	mmHg/m <sup>2</sup>	0.14
Right ventricular pressure gradient index	mmHg/m <sup>2</sup>	0.07
Left atrial pressure gradient index	mmHg/m <sup>2</sup>	0.07
Right atrial pressure gradient index	mmHg/m <sup>2</sup>	0.07
Left ventricular pressure gradient index	mmHg/m <sup>2</sup>	0.14
Right ventricular pressure gradient index	mmHg/m <sup>2</sup>	0.07
Left atrial pressure gradient index	mmHg/m <sup>2</sup>	0.07
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Right ventricular pressure gradient index	mmHg/m <sup>2</sup>	0.07
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